## HB1661 FULLPCS1 Lee Denney-KB 2/11/2013 1:55:02 pm

## COMMITTEE AMENDMENT

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
State of Oklahoma

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AMEND TITLE TO CONFORM TO AMENDMENTS	
AMEND TITLE TO CONFORM TO AMENDMENTS  Amendment submitted by: Lee Denney  Adopted:	

Reading Clerk

## 1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA 2 1st Session of the 54th Legislature (2013) 3 PROPOSED COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE 4 FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 1661 By: Denney 5 6 7 PROPOSED COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE An Act relating to schools; amending 70 O.S. 2011, 8 Sections 24-100.2, 24-100.3, 24-100.4 and 24-100.5, 9 which relate to the School Bullying Prevention Act; changing name of the act; expanding statement of findings; modifying definition; modifying requirement 10 for school districts to adopt a control and discipline policy; requiring policies to contain or 11 establish certain procedures, requirements and statements to identify certain persons and to address 12 prevention in a certain manner; modifying certain 1.3 required procedures; including certain additional persons in development of a policy; providing for 14 implementation of a policy in a certain manner; modifying and adding duties of the State Board of 15 Education; updating statutory language; making certain findings; modifying purposes for creating 16 Safe School Committees; modifying membership; allowing additional persons to serve on the Safe 17 School Committee; requiring the Committee to serve as primary conduit for certain purposes; modifying 18 responsibility of the Committee; modifying and adding duties of the State Department of Education; deleting 19 exception for technology center schools; providing an effective date; and declaring an emergency. 20 21 22 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 23 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 70 O.S. 2011, Section 24-100.2, is 24 amended to read as follows:

Section 24-100.2 Sections  $\pm$  24-100.2 through  $\pm$  24-100.5 of this act title shall be known and may be cited as the "School Safety and Bullying Prevention Act".

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SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 70 O.S. 2011, Section 24-100.3, is amended to read as follows:

Section 24-100.3 A. The Legislature finds that bullying has a negative effect on the social environment of schools, creates a climate of fear among students, inhibits their ability to learn, and leads to other antisocial behavior. Bullying behavior has been linked to other forms of antisocial behavior, such as vandalism, shoplifting, skipping and dropping out of school, fighting, and the use of drugs and alcohol, violent assault and battery, homicide and suicide. Research has shown that sixty percent (60%) of males who were bullies in grades six through nine were convicted of at least one crime as adults, and thirty-five percent (35%) to forty percent (40%) of these former bullies had three or more convictions by twenty-four (24) years of age. Successful programs to recognize, prevent, and effectively intervene in bullying behavior have been developed and replicated in schools across the country. These schools send the message that bullying behavior is not tolerated and, as a result, have improved safety and created a more inclusive learning environment.

B. The purpose of the School <u>Safety and</u> Bullying Prevention

Act is to provide a comprehensive approach for the public schools

of this state to create an environment free of unnecessary disruption which is conducive to the learning process by implementing policies for the prevention of harassment, intimidation, and bullying.

- C. As used in the School Safety and Bullying Prevention Act:
- 1. "Harassment, intimidation, and bullying" means any gesture, written or verbal expression, electronic communication, or physical act that a reasonable person should know will harm another student, damage another student's property, place another student in reasonable fear of harm to the student's person or damage to the student's property, or insult or demean any student or group of students in such a way as to disrupt or interfere with the school's educational mission or the education of any student. "Harassment, intimidation, and bullying" include, but are not limited to, gestures, written, verbal, or physical acts, or electronic communications;
- 2. "At school" means on school grounds, in school vehicles, at designated school bus stops, at school-sponsored activities, or at school-sanctioned events;
- 3. "Electronic communication" means the communication of any written, verbal, or pictorial information or video content by means of an electronic device, including, but not limited to, a telephone, a mobile or cellular telephone, pagers, or other wireless telecommunication device, or a computer which communication

includes, but is not limited to, e-mail, instant messaging, text
messages, blogs, social media, online games and Internet websites,
whether or not the conduct or communication originated at school or
with school equipment or during school hours; and

4. "Threatening behavior" means any pattern of behavior or isolated action, whether or not it is directed at another person, that a reasonable person would believe indicates potential for future harm to students, school personnel, or school property.

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- D. Nothing in this act shall be construed to impose a specific liability on any school district.
- SECTION 3. AMENDATORY 70 O.S. 2011, Section 24-100.4, is amended to read as follows:

Section 24-100.4 A. Each district board of education shall adopt a policy for the control and discipline of all children attending public school in that district, and for the investigation of reported incidents of harassment, intimidation, bullying, or threatening behavior. Such The policy shall provide options for the methods of control and discipline of the students and shall define standards of conduct to which students are expected to conform. The policy shall:

1. Specifically prohibit threatening behavior, harassment, intimidation, and bullying by students at school and by electronic communication, whether or not such communication originated at school or with school equipment, if the communication is

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specifically directed at students or school personnel and concerns

harassment, intimidation, or bullying at school or off school

grounds if the harassment, intimidation or bullying will disrupt or

interfere with the educational mission of the school or the

education of any student;

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- 2. Contain a procedure for reporting an act of harassment,
  intimidation or bullying to a school official, including a provision
  that permits a person to report an act anonymously. No formal
  disciplinary action shall be taken solely on the basis of an
  anonymous report;
- 3. Contain a requirement that any school employee that has reliable information that would lead a reasonable person to suspect that a person is a target of harassment, intimidation or bullying shall immediately report it to the principal or a designee of the principal;
- 4. Contain a statement of how the policy is to be publicized including a requirement that:
  - an annual written notice of the policy be provided to parents, guardians, staff, volunteers and students, with age-appropriate language for students,
  - b. notice of the policy be posted at various locations
    within each school site, including but not limited to
    cafeterias, school bulletin boards, and administration
    offices,

1 the policy be posted on the Internet website for the C. 2 school district and each school site that has an 3 Internet website, and 4 the policy be included in all student and employee d. 5 handbooks; 5. Require that appropriate school district personnel involved 6 7 in investigating reports of harassment, intimidation or bullying 8 make a formal finding of fact regarding whether the conduct is 9 actually occurring; 10 6. Contain a procedure for providing immediate notification 11 after a documented and verified incident to the parents or guardians 12 of a victim of harassment, intimidation or bullying and the parents 13 or quardians of the perpetrator of the harassment, intimidation or 14 bullying; 15 7. Identify by job title the school official responsible for 16 implementing and enforcing the policy; 17 8. Contain procedures for reporting to law enforcement all 18 documented and verified acts of harassment, intimidation or bullying 19 which may constitute criminal activity or reasonably have the 20 potential to endanger school safety; 21 9. Require annual training for administrators and school

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employees as developed and provided by the State Department of

incidents of harassment, intimidation or bullying;

Education in preventing, identifying, responding to and reporting

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1	<u> 10. Prov</u>	ide for an educational program as designed and
2	developed by	the State Department of Education for students and
3	parents in pr	eventing, identifying, responding to and reporting
4	incidents of	harassment, intimidation or bullying;
5	<u>11.</u> Addr	ess prevention <del>of and education about such behavior</del> <u>by</u>
6	<pre>providing:</pre>	
7	<u>a.</u>	consequences and appropriate remedial action for a
8		person who commits an act of harassment, intimidation
9		or bullying,
10	<u>b.</u>	consequences and appropriate remedial action for a
11		student found to have falsely accused another as a
12		means of retaliation, reprisal or as a means of
13		harassment, intimidation or bullying, and
14	<u>C.</u>	a strategy for providing counseling or referral to
15		appropriate services, including guidance, academic
16		intervention, and other protection for students, both
17		targets and perpetrators, and appropriate family
18		members affected by harassment, intimidation or
19		bullying, as necessary;
20	<del>3.</del> <u>12.</u> E	stablish a procedure for the investigation of:
21	<u>a.</u>	the investigation, determination and documentation of
22		all incidents of harassment, intimidation, bullying,
23		or threatening behavior reported to school officials

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for the purpose of determining,

b. identifying the principal or a designee of the

principal as the person responsible for investigating

incidents of harassment, intimidation or bullying and

documenting whether the reported acts actually

occurred,

- c. reporting the number of documented incidents of harassment, intimidation or bullying, and
- d. determining in a reasonable manner the severity of the incidents and their potential to result in future violence;
- 4. 13. Establish a procedure whereby, upon completing an investigation pursuant to paragraph 3 of this subsection of harassment, intimidation, bullying or threatening behavior, a school may recommend that available community mental health care, substance abuse or other counseling options be provided to the student, if appropriate; and

5. 14. Establish a procedure whereby a school may request the disclosure of any information concerning students who have received mental health, substance abuse, or other care pursuant to paragraph 4 13 of this subsection that indicates an explicit threat to the safety of students or school personnel, provided the disclosure of the information does not violate the requirements and provisions of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, Section 2503

of Title 12 of the Oklahoma Statutes, Section 1376 of Title 59 of the Oklahoma Statutes, or any other state or federal laws regarding the disclosure of confidential information.

B. In developing the policy, the district board of education shall make an effort to involve the teachers, parents, administrators, school staff, school volunteers, community representatives, local law enforcement agencies and students affected. The students, teachers, and parents or guardian of every child residing within a school district shall be notified by the district board of education of its adoption of the policy and shall receive a copy upon request. Provided, the The school district policy shall be implemented in a manner that is ongoing throughout the school year and is integrated with the curriculum and other violence prevention efforts.

C. The teacher of a child attending a public school shall have the same right as a parent or guardian to control and discipline such child according to district policies during the time the child is in attendance or in transit to or from the school or any other school function authorized by the school district or classroom presided over by the teacher.

B. D. Except concerning students on individualized education plans (IEP) pursuant to the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), P.L. No. 101-476, the State Board of Education shall not have authority to prescribe student disciplinary policies for school

1 districts or to proscribe corporal punishment in the public schools.

- 2 | The State Board of Education shall not have authority to require
- 3 | school districts to file student disciplinary action reports more
- 4 often than once each year and shall not use disciplinary action
- 5 reports in determining a school district's or school site's
- 6 eligibility for program assistance including competitive grants.
- 7 C. E. The board of education of each school district in this
- 8 state shall have the option of adopting a dress code for students
- 9 enrolled in the school district. The board of education of a school
- 10 district shall also have the option of adopting a dress code which
- 11 includes school uniforms.
- 12 D. F. The State Board of Education shall promulgate:
- 13 | 1. Promulgate rules for periodically monitoring school
- 14 districts for compliance with this section and providing sanctions
- 15 | for noncompliance with this section;
- 2. Establish and maintain a central repository for the
- 17 | collection of information regarding documented and verified
- 18 | incidents of harassment, intimidation or bullying; and
- 19 3. Publish a report annually on the State Department of
- 20 | Education website regarding the number of documented and verified
- 21 | incidents of harassment, intimidation or bullying in the public
- 22 | schools in the state.
- 23 SECTION 4. AMENDATORY 70 O.S. 2011, Section 24-100.5, is
- 24 amended to read as follows:

Section 24-100.5 A. Due to increased incidences and threats of violence in the public schools and the growing concern among schools, families and communities regarding safety and the ever constant threat of violence in the public schools, it is the intent of the Legislature that to encourage and assist public schools and families work together to combat this rising problem to enhance the safety, security and effectiveness of the learning environment and to promote a positive school climate through effective prevention, readiness and response strategies. A positive school climate is a "safe haven" for students, teachers, staff and administrators where teaching and learning take place in an environment free of violence, intimidation, bullying, fear and drug use, and in a climate that promotes success for all students and the educators who serve them. Therefore, beginning October 1, 1996, and every year thereafter, each public school site shall establish a Safe School Committee to be composed of at least seven (7) members. The Safe School Committee shall be composed of an equal number of teachers, parents of the children affected, students, and a school official who participates in the investigation of reports of harassment, intimidation, bullying, and threatening behavior as required by subsection A of Section 24-100.4 of this title. The Committee may include administrators, school staff, school volunteers, community representatives, and local law enforcement agencies. The Committee shall serve as the primary conduit for promoting a positive school

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climate through planning, implementing and evaluating effective
prevention, readiness and response strategies, including the policy
required by Section 24-100.4 of this title.

B. The Safe School Committee shall study and make recommendations to the principal regarding:

- 1. Unsafe conditions, possible strategies for students, faculty and staff to avoid physical, emotional and social harm at school, student victimization, crime prevention, school violence, and other issues which prohibit the maintenance of a safe school;
- 2. Student harassment, intimidation, and bullying at school as defined in Section 24-100.3 of this title;
- 3. Professional development needs of faculty and staff to <a href="recognize and">recognize and</a> implement methods to decrease student harassment, intimidation, and bullying; and
- 4. Methods to encourage the involvement of the community and students, the development of individual relationships between students and school staff, and use of problem-solving teams and resources that include counselors and/or school psychologists and other behavioral health resources within or outside the school system.

In its considerations, the Safe School Committee shall review

the district policy for the prevention of harassment, intimidation

and bullying and the list of research-based programs appropriate for

the prevention of harassment, intimidation, and bullying of students

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at school compiled by the State Department of Education. In

addition, the Committee may review traditional and accepted

harassment, intimidation, and bullying prevention programs utilized

by other states, state agencies, or school districts.
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- C. The State Department of Education shall compile:
- 1. Develop a model policy and shall develop and deliver

  training materials to all school districts on the components that

  should be included in a school district policy for the prevention of
  harassment, intimidation and bullying; and
- 2. Compile and distribute to each public school site a list of research-based programs appropriate for the prevention of harassment, intimidation, and bullying of students at school. If a school district implements a commercial bullying prevention program, it shall use a program listed by the State Department of Education.
- D. The provisions of this section shall not apply to technology center schools.
- SECTION 5. This act shall become effective July 1, 2013.
  - SECTION 6. It being immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and safety, an emergency is hereby declared to exist, by reason whereof this act shall take effect and be in full force from and after its passage and approval.

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